ECON 502 Fall 2020

HW#3

(Due online in myCourses by 9:00 am on Tuesday, September 22, 2020)

1. Consider again a joint probability distribution, this time of random variables *x* and *y*:

ylx	0	1	2	3	4
0	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.01
1	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.02
2	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.03
3	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.04

- a. Obtain E(y|x) and plot it against x. (So, repeat what you did in Problem 1 in HW 1)
- b. Are *x* and *y* statistically independent? How do you know?
- c. Obtain E(E(y|x)). Show that the *law of iterated expectation* (i.e., E(E(y|x))=E(y)) indeed holds in this numerical example.
- 2.
 - a. Revisit the spread sheet that you developed to solve Problem 3 in Chapter 2 in HW1. Calculate the standard error of the estimate of the slope coefficient.
 - b. Revisit now the R regression output in HW1 using the same data. Highlight/underline in your R result the standard error of the slope estimate and produce it as part of your answer.

Do the following problems from your text book:

<u>Appendix C:</u> Problem 1

<u>Chapter 2</u>: Problem 6 Computer Exercises C2, C4, and C6